

LANGUE ANGLAISE

VOCABULAIRE ET CONSEILS RELATIFS A LA REDACTION OU COMMENTAIRE D'UN TEXTE

Dans le but de **structurer rapidement** un texte, vous pouvez vous inspirer de la méthode dite des 5W, en répondant aux 5 questions suivantes vous permettant d'identifier le document à commenter.

What, Who, Where, When, Why et même éventuellement une 6^o question, **How** ... ensuite vous pouvez penser à associer l'expression des effets suivants, selon la structure que vous pensez adopter :

Introduction

Hypothèse

Cause

But

Comparaison

Contraste

Opposition

Nuance

Conclusion

Il s'agit désormais d'établir le bilan du vocabulaire minimum à notre disposition pour exprimer ces données.

Voici quelques propositions :

Introduction

First of all, to begin with, for instance/example ... and then you express the 'topic sentence' (Cf annonce du sujet ou du thème de réflexion).

Reason (cause)

Because of, the origin of, to be influenced by, for this/that reason, to be derived from, since, because ...

Hypothesis

Probably, presumably, apparently, the probability is (high ...), perhaps, to express doubt(s) about, may, might, it may consist of, the idea is, view, opinion, to think, our thought ...

Goal/Intention/Purpose

In order to, to/the intent, the process, for ... + ing, the/our goal to achieve is ...

Comparison

Similar to, simlilarity, similarly, different, difference, to have in common, to distinguish, be regarded as, be nearly alike, to serve as, have a close connection with,

be as (familiar) as, obvious, obviously, likewise, in the same manner ...

Contrast/Opposition

Be of great importance to, be significantly elaborated, but however, various, variation in, in addition to, to vary much (a little) in character/intensity/significance, be quite beyond, nevertheless, make great difference, on the contrary, a prominent feature, furthermore, besides, in spite of, moreover, instead/of, provided that, yet still, otherwise, on the other hand, although, whereas ...

Softening

Moderation, to moderate, to soften, to some extent, to modulate, to vary, to reduce, to weaken ...

Conclusion

For all these reasons, at the end of the day, subsequently, consequently, in the end, finally, as a result, hence, therefore, thus, the closing statement, to conclude, as a conclusion, to finish ...

... to enrich on your own.

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